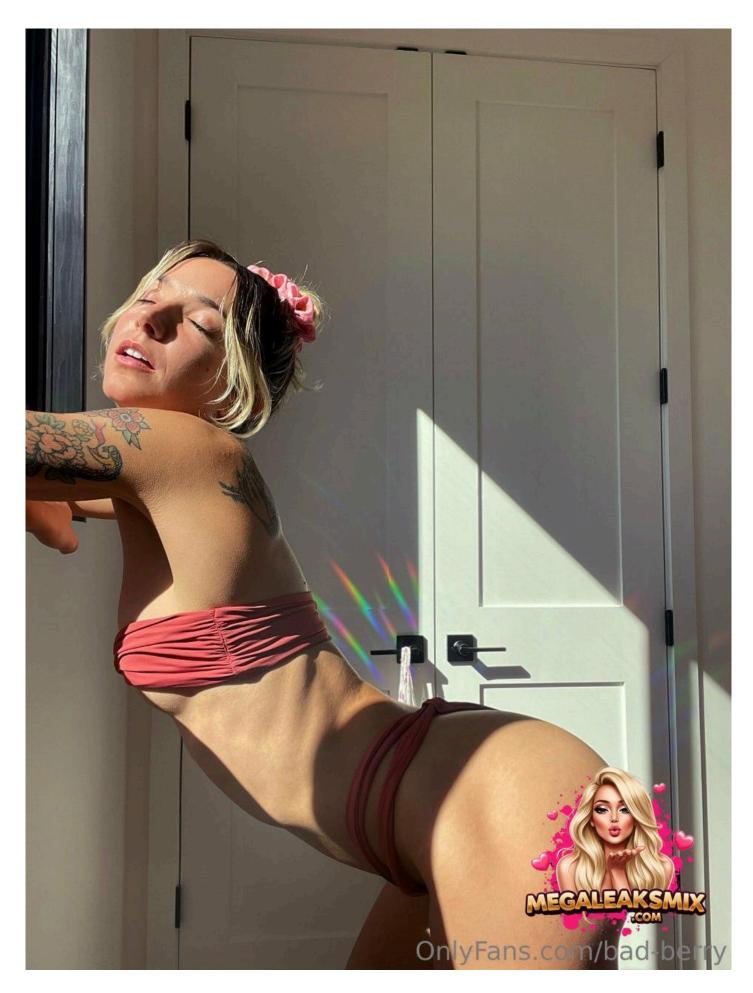


## **Bad Berry Onlyfans**



## MEGA LINK