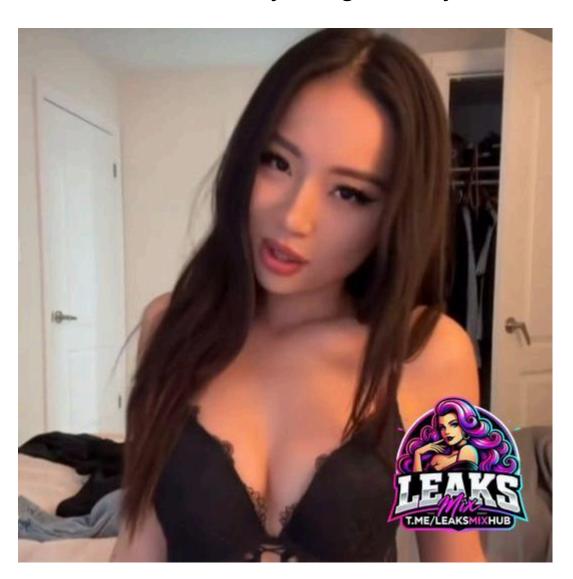


Zoey Dragon Onlyfans



MEGA LINK