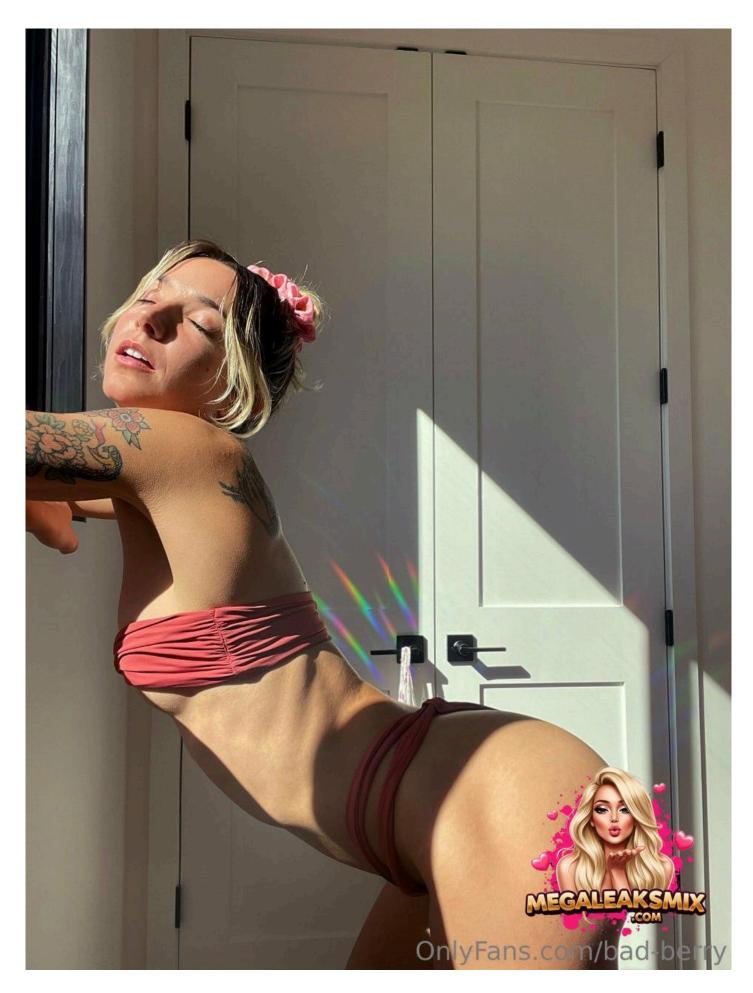


Bad Berry Onlyfans



MEGA LINK