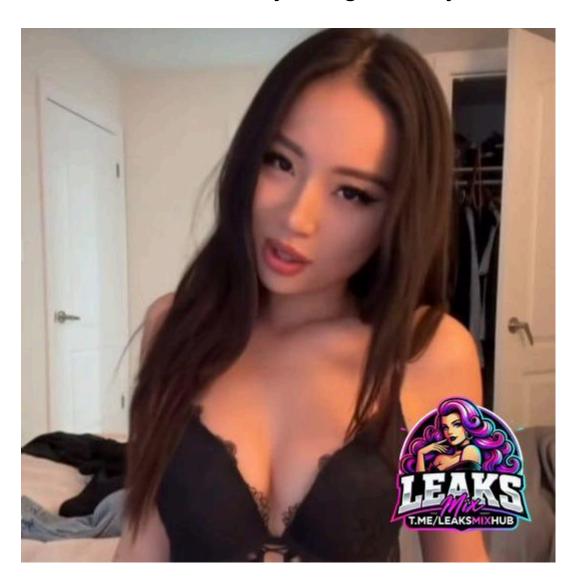


## Zoey Dragon Onlyfans



MEGA LINK