



# Joseph Smith Wives: Timeline of Joseph Smith Wives

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## The Introduction of Plural Marriage:

Joseph Smith introduced the practice of [plural marriage](#), also known as polygamy, within the framework of his religious beliefs. The revelation on plural marriage found in Doctrine and Covenants 132 provided the theological basis for the practice. It stated that the highest blessings of exaltation were reserved for those who entered into the "new and everlasting covenant of marriage." (D&C 132:2) Plural marriage allowed for more individuals to receive these promised blessings.

## Timeline of Joseph Smith's Wives:

1. [Emma Hale Smith](#) (1827) - Joseph's first wife and a devoted companion throughout his life.
2. Fanny Alger (1833) - One of Joseph Smith's earliest plural wives.
3. Louisa Beaman (1841) - Among the early women who entered into a plural marriage with Joseph Smith.
4. Zina Huntington Jacobs (1841) - Initially married to Joseph Smith and later became a plural wife of Brigham Young.
5. Presendia Huntington Buell (1841) - Entered into a plural marriage with Joseph Smith.
6. Agnes Coolbrith (1842) - A poet and writer, she was a member of the Relief Society and married to Joseph Smith.
7. Sylvia Sessions Lyon (1842) - A midwife and nurse, she cared for the sick during the Mormon exodus from Nauvoo.
8. Mary Rollins Lightner (1842) - A loyal follower of the LDS Church and a plural wife of Joseph Smith.
9. Patty Bartlett Sessions (1842) - Married to Joseph Smith and played a role in the early days of the LDS Church.
10. Marinda Johnson Hyde (1842) - Sister of Brigham Young's wife, Mary Ann, and later married Heber C. Kimball.
11. Elizabeth Davis Durfee (1842) - Married to Joseph Smith and an active member of the LDS Church.
12. Sarah Kingsley Cleveland (1842) - Entered into a plural marriage with Joseph Smith.
13. Delcena Johnson (1842) - Became a plural wife of Joseph Smith.
14. Eliza R. Snow (1842) - A renowned poet and influential woman in the early LDS Church.
15. Sarah Ann Whitney (1842) - Married to Joseph Smith and a participant in the early years of the LDS Church.
16. Martha McBride Knight (1843) - Married to Joseph Smith at a young age.
17. Ruth Vose Sayers (1843) - Entered into a plural marriage with Joseph Smith.
18. Flora Ann Woodworth (1843) - Became a plural wife of Joseph Smith.

19. Emily Dow Partridge (1843) - Married Joseph Smith and remained a loyal follower of the LDS Church.
20. Eliza Maria Partridge (1843) - Entered into a plural marriage with Joseph Smith.
21. Almera Johnson (1843) - A plural wife of Joseph Smith.
22. Lucy Walker (1843) - Active in the Relief Society and a prominent figure in the early Mormon Church.
23. Sarah Lawrence (1843) - Married to Joseph Smith and a participant in the early LDS Church.
24. Maria Lawrence (1843) - Became a plural wife of Joseph Smith.
25. Helen Mar Kimball (1843) - Smith's youngest wife, married at the age of 14.
26. Hannah Ells (1843) - Entered into a plural marriage with Joseph Smith.
27. Elvira Cowles Holmes (1843) - Married to Joseph Smith and played a role in the early LDS Church.
28. Rhoda Richards (1843) - A plural wife of Joseph Smith.
29. Desdemona Fullmer (1843) - Married to Joseph Smith at a young age.
30. Olive Frost (1843) - Became a plural wife of Joseph Smith.
31. Melissa Lott (1843) - A participant in the early LDS Church and a plural wife of Joseph Smith.
32. Nancy Winchester (1843) - Entered into a plural marriage with Joseph Smith.
33. Fanny Young (1843) - A plural wife of Joseph Smith.

#### Controversies and Criticisms:

Joseph Smith's practice of plural marriage has been a subject of controversy and criticism both within and outside the LDS Church. The complexities and varying accounts surrounding these marriages have led to diverse perspectives and interpretations. It is important to consider these viewpoints and engage in further research to gain a comprehensive understanding of the [Joseph Smith wives](#).

#### Conclusion:

The timeline of Joseph Smith's wives provides valuable insights into the complexities of his marital journey. Understanding the historical context and significance of his plural marriages is essential in comprehending the early history of the LDS Church. Exploring these relationships and the experiences of the women involved contributes to a more comprehensive understanding of the [Joseph Smith wives](#) and the religious movement he founded.