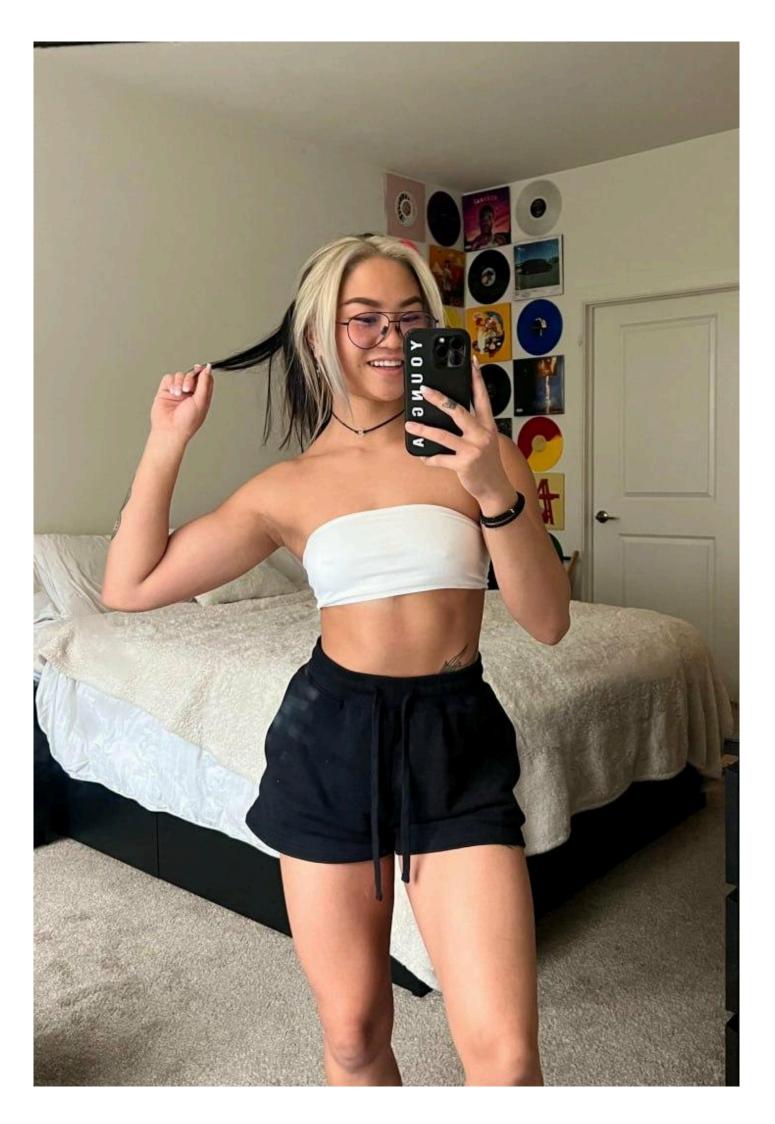


## Lyla Fit Onlyfans





## MEGA LINK